

Civics ch-9

Que1) Describe the scene of the factory area.

Ans-Factory Area

The area was full of small workshops.

Their rows were endless.

People worked on sewing machines in a small room and were stitching clothes and stocked them in one corner.

16:12 ✓✓

Que2) Describe the working conditions of the workers in factories.

Ans-Working conditions for the workers in factories:

They have to work for 12 hours a day. They have to work in day and night shifts on the machines. One worker for first 12 hours, another for next 12 hours on the same machine. They are not well-treated.

16:14 ✓✓

Que3) Give the name of activities undertaken in cities.

Ans-The vegetable vendor, flowers shop, newspapers hawker, auto rickshaws, cobbler, barber shop, factories etc., are the activities which are undertaken in the cities. 16:17 ✓✓

Que4) Mention important features of permanent jobs.

Ans-Get a regular salary with perks and other benefits every month.

2) Employer-paid them even in their sick-leave condition.

3) They enjoy holidays and retirement benefits. 16:18 ✓✓

Que5) What do you understand from "Labour Chowk"?

Ans-Labour Chowk is a place where labourers gather and wait for their customers to provide wages. Those who need labour in their homes, factories etc., hire them from there and carry to the work place. 16:21 ✓✓

Que6)What do labourers do in the cities?

Ans-Labourers work as helpers to masons, they dig at construction sites, lift loads or unload trucks in the market, dig pipelines and telephone cables and also build roads.

16:22 ✓✓